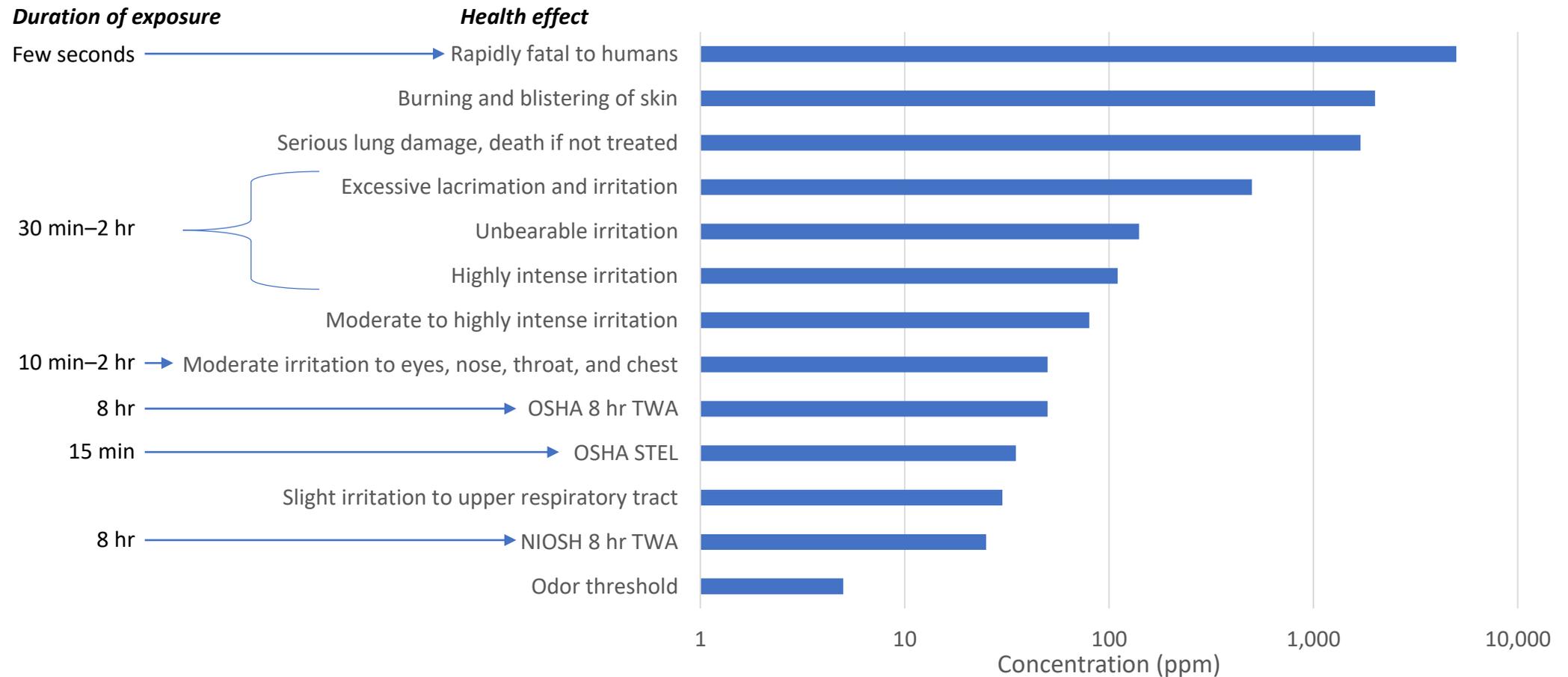


# Supplementary Figure. Health effects after exposure to anhydrous ammonia by its concentration and duration of exposure\*



Abbreviations: ppm = parts per million; NIOSH = National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; TWA = Time-Weighted Average Concentration; OSHA = Occupational Safety and Health Administration; STEL = Short-Term Exposure Limit (15 min)

\* Reference for health effects: ATSDR Medical Management Guidelines for Ammonia (<https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/MHMI/mmg126.pdf>) and ATSDR Toxicological Profile for Ammonia (<https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxprofiles/tp126.pdf>)